

**Texas A&M University–Corpus Christi**  
**College of Science and Technology**  
**Engineering Technology**

**Course Number and Title:** ENTTC 4446 Control Systems I

**Weekly Schedule:** 3 hours lecture and 3 hours laboratory

**Prerequisites:** ENTC 3444 Principles of Measurements and MATH 3315 Differential Equations

**Course Description:**

An introduction to control systems; open and feedback control; Laplace transform and frequency response; control valves; electric motors; P, PI, and PID modes of control; analog and digital controllers; process characteristics; analysis of control systems; gain and phase margin; stability; controller design methods.

**Textbooks**

1. Introduction to Control System Technology, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Robert Bateson, Prentice Hall, 2002.
2. MATLAB Student Version Release 12, The MathWorks, \$99.00, Control Systems Toolbox, \$29.00. <http://www.mathworks.com/products/studentversion/>- Optional.
3. Process Control Workshop Reference Manual, 37-001-2M5, Feedback—available in the lab.

**Course Objectives**

This course is designed to enable students to:

- Mathematically model a feedback control system.
- Derive the transfer function of a control system.
- Plot and interpret frequency responses.
- Contrast quick-opening, linear, and equal percentage control valves.
- Apply control valve sizing techniques to select the proper size for given specifications.
- Differentiate between induction, synchronous, and servo motors.
- Differentiate between the various configurations of DC motors.
- Analyze stepping motor configurations.
- Compare the characteristics and applications of the P, PI, PID modes of control.
- Analyze and design analog controller circuits.
- Analyze digital control algorithms.
- Examine the characteristics of a number of processes, such as integral, first-order lag, and second-order lag and analyze operations of such systems.
- Determine stability of control systems using Bode diagrams, Nyquist criterion, and the root locus method.

## Assessment

	Points	If	Grade
Homework	05	$90 \leq \text{Total} < \text{XX}$	A
Lab exercises/reports	05	$80 \leq \text{Total} < 90$	B
Quiz	04	$70 \leq \text{Total} < 80$	C
Midterm 1	15	$60 \leq \text{total} < 70$	D
Midterm 2	15	$\text{xx} < \text{Total} < 60$	F
Draft of project research paper	02		
Project research paper	05		
Project progress report	02		
First project presentation	02		
Project report/presentation/demo	20		
Final	25		
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>		

## Topics Covered

Block diagrams and transfer functions, open-loop control, closed-loop control, nonlinearities, benefits of automatic control, objectives of good control, block diagram simplification, analog and digital control, regulator and follow-up systems, process control, servomechanisms, sequential control, the evolution of control systems, Laplace transforms, inverse Laplace transforms, transfer functions, frequency response, Bode plots, relays, contactors and motor starters, solid-state switching devices, solenoid valves, cylinders, control valves, control valve control characteristics, valve sizing, induction motors, synchronous motors, servomotors, DC motors, stepping motors, ac adjustable-speed drives, dc motor amplifiers and drives, two-position control mode, floating control mode, proportional control mode, integral control mode, PI control mode, derivative control mode, PD control mode, PID control mode, analog controllers, digital controllers, integral or ramp process, first-order lag process, second-order lag process, dead-time process, first-order lag plus dead-time process, open loop Bode diagrams, closed-loop Bode diagrams, stability, gain and phase margins, Nyquist plots, root locus.

## Laboratory Exercises/Experiments:

Lab 1 MATLAB Getting Started (Part I); Lab 2 MATLAB Getting Started (Part II)

Lab 3 Writing MATLAB programs and Use of Functions

Lab 4 Wireless Data Logging and Processing

Lab 5 Time domain response and unit-step response of Closed-loop Systems

Lab 6 Control System Analysis Using Simulink

Lab 7 Process System Components: Centrifugal Pump, Valves, and Flow Gauges

Lab 8 Calibration of System Components: Flow Meter, Servo valve, and Solenoid Valve

Lab 9 Interfaces: Circuit Breaker, Servo Valve, and I/V Converters

Lab 10 Interface Calibration and Controller Familiarization

Lab 11 Bode Plots, Nyquist Plot, and Root Locus

Lab 12 Controller Calibration; Lab 13 Float Level Transmitter

Prepared by: Ray Bachnak

Date: \_\_\_\_\_